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Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Miniature fuel cell; Silicon wafer; Cu/Au current collector (Yu, J. (124) 40)

Microcapacitors

Micropower; Electrochemical capacitors; Conducting polymers; Photolithography (Sung, J.-H. (124) 343)

Micropower

Electrochemical capacitors; Microcapacitors; Conducting polymers; Photolithography (Sung, J.-H. (124) 343)

Microstructure

Hydrogen storage alloys; Rapidly quenched treatment; Electrochemical characteristics (Li, P. (124) 285)

Microstructure

LSM; Cathode; Solid oxide fuel-cell; Interface; Electrode behaviour (Jiang, S.P. (124) 390)

Miniature fuel cell

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Micro-fabrication; Silicon wafer; Cu/Au current collector (Yu, J. (124) 40)

Miniature

PEMFC; Printed-circuit board; Planar array; Laminate construction; Rapid prototyping (O'Hayre, R. (124) 459)

 MnO_2

Xerogel; Ambigel; Pseudocapacitors (Reddy, R.N. (124) 330)

MnO₂/MH battery

Ni/MH battery; Solid-state battery; Heteropolyacid hydrate; Solid electrolyte (Hatakeyama, K. (124) 559)

Mobile applications

Direct alcohol fuel cell; Base metal anode catalyst; 2-Propanol fuel; Adsorbate (Kobayashi, T. (124) 34)

Modeling

Aluminum–air cell; Analysis; Cell performance (Yang, S.H. (124) 572) Modeling

Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells (PEMFC); Simulation (Yerramalla, S. (124) 104)

NaFeSnO₄

Li-ion battery; Anode material; Ca-ferrite; Cycle performance (Sharma, N. (124) 204)

Nafion membrane

Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy; Double layer capacitor; Pore size distribution; Carbon electrodes (Lufrano, F. (124) 314)

Nafion

Polypyrrole; DMFC; Proton exchange membrane (Smit, M.A. (124) 59)

Nafion

PTFE; Proton exchange membrane; Impedance; Self-humidification (Liu, F. (124) 81)

Nanocomposite electrolyte membrane

Polyethyleneoxide; Solvent-free preparation; Hot-pressing; Composite LiFePO₄ cathode; Li/LiFePO₄ polymer cells and batteries (Appetecchi, G.B. (124) 246)

Nanowire

Fuel cell; Platinum-rhuthenium; Methanol electro-oxidation; Mass transfer; Membrane-electrode assembly (Choi, W.C. (124) 420)

Natural graphite

Lithium intercalation; Particle size (Zaghib, K. (124) 505)

Negative active material

Lignin; Lead oxide; Lead-acid battery; Expander; Scanning electron microscope (Saito, K. (124) 266)

Ni-metal hydride batteries

Hydride cathodes; Surface Pd films; Electrocatalysis; Hydriding/dehydriding reactions (Barsellini, D. (124) 309)

Ni/MH battery

Solid-state battery; Heteropolyacid hydrate; Solid electrolyte; MnO₂/MH battery (Hatakeyama, K. (124) 559)

Nickel oxide-vanadium oxide composite film

Li-ion batteries; Cathode material; Thin film; Pulsed laser deposition (Liu, H.-R. (124) 163)

n-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP)

Matrix retaining electrolyte; Non-volatile solvent; Phosphoric acid fuel cell (Yoon, K.H. (124) 47)

Non-volatile solvent

Matrix retaining electrolyte; *n*-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP); Phosphoric acid fuel cell (Yoon, K.H. (124) 47)

Oxides

Li-ion battery; Emulsion (Lala, S.M. (124) 118)

Oxysulfide glass

All-solid-state cells; Solid electrolyte; LiNi_{0.5}Mn_{0.5}O₂; Layer-structured cathode; Lithium secondary batteries (Mizuno, F. (124) 170)

Palladium

Partial oxidation reactor; Methane; Metallic monolith; Electrically-heated catalyst; Start-up time (Jung, H. (124) 76)

Parametric study

PEM fuel cells; Fuel cell modelling; Computational modelling; Contact resistance (Berning, T. (124) 440)

Partial oxidation reactor

Methane; Metallic monolith; Electrically-heated catalyst; Palladium; Start-up time (Jung, H. (124) 76)

Particle size

Lithium intercalation; Natural graphite (Zaghib, K. (124) 505)

Passivating layer

Lithium surface; Raman; Infrared; Lithium carbonate; Lithium acetylide (Naudin, C. (124) 518)

PEFC

Mass distribution; Water distribution; Flooding; Solid polymer electrolyte (Mench, M.M. (124) 90)

PEFC

PEMFC; Fuel cell; Membrane electrode assembly; Fabrication; Catalyst ink; Kapton (Bender, G. (124) 114)

PEM fuel cell

Fuel cell modeling; Artificial neural network; Automotive applications (Jemeï, S. (124) 479)

PEM fuel cells

Fuel cell modelling; Computational modelling; Parametric study; Contact resistance (Berning, T. (124) 440)

PEMFC

Fuel cell (Spinacé, E.V. (124) 426)

PEMFC

Miniature; Printed-circuit board; Planar array; Laminate construction; Rapid prototyping (O'Hayre, R. (124) 459)

PEMFC

PEFC; Fuel cell; Membrane electrode assembly; Fabrication; Catalyst ink; Kapton (Bender, G. (124) 114)

PEMF

Two-phase flow; Water transport; Cathode flooding; Diffusion layer; Mathematical model (Tüber, K. (124) 403)

Perovskite catalyst

Air-electrode (Wang, X. (124) 278)

Phase transition

Temperature hysteresis; Temperature dependence; Lithium ion battery; LiMn₂O₄; Battery material (Abiko, H. (124) 526)

Phlogopite mica

Solid oxide fuel cell; Leak rates; Thermal cycle (Chou, Y.-S. (124) 473)

Phosphoric acid fuel cell

Matrix retaining electrolyte; Non-volatile solvent; *n*-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP) (Yoon, K.H. (124) 47)

Photolithography

Micropower; Electrochemical capacitors; Microcapacitors; Conducting polymers (Sung, J.-H. (124) 343)

Planar array

PEMFC; Miniature; Printed-circuit board; Laminate construction; Rapid prototyping (O'Hayre, R. (124) 459)

Platinum-rhuthenium

Nanowire; Fuel cell; Methanol electro-oxidation; Mass transfer; Membrane–electrode assembly (Choi, W.C. (124) 420)

Poly(vinyl alcohol)

Polymer electrolytes; Lithium tetrafluoroborate; Lithium-ion battery; Ionic conductivity; Thermal analysis (Rajendran, S. (124) 225)

Polyaniline

Bipolar; Rechargeable; Dry battery; Zinc; Capacity (Karami, H. (124) 303)

Polyaniline

Supercapacitor; Sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone); Solid electrolyte (Sivaraman, P. (124) 351)

Polyethyleneoxide

Solvent-free preparation; Hot-pressing; Nanocomposite electrolyte membrane; Composite LiFePO₄ cathode; Li/LiFePO₄ polymer cells and batteries (Appetecchi, G.B. (124) 246)

Polyhalide

Redox flow cell; Vanadium redox couple; Bromine; Tribromide (Skyllas-Kazacos, M. (124) 299)

Polyimide

Polypyrrole; Composite; Conducting polymers; Potential step amperometry (Levine, K.L. (124) 355)

Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells (PEMFC)

Modeling; Simulation (Yerramalla, S. (124) 104)

Polymer electrolyte

Diffusion layer; Fuel cells (Dohle, H. (124) 371)

Polymer electrolyte

Regenerative fuel cell; PTFE; Water electrolysis (Ioroi, T. (124) 385)

Polymer electrolytes

Poly(vinyl alcohol); Lithium tetrafluoroborate; Lithium-ion battery; Ionic conductivity; Thermal analysis (Rajendran, S. (124) 225)

Polymer

Secondary lithium; Battery; Electrolyte; Ionic conductivity; Swelling (Chung, N.K. (124) 148)

Polypyrrole

Cyclic voltammetry; Electrochemical capacitor; Electro-conducting polymer; Pseudo-capacitance; Surface roughness (Noh, K.A. (124) 593)

Polypyrrole

Lithium ion batteries; Chromium oxides (Ramasamy, R.P. (124) 197) Polypyrrole

Nafion; DMFC; Proton exchange membrane (Smit, M.A. (124) 59)

Polypyrrole
Polyimide: Composite: Conducting polymers: Potential step amper

Polyimide; Composite; Conducting polymers; Potential step amperometry (Levine, K.L. (124) 355)

Pore size distribution

Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy; Double layer capacitor; Nafion membrane; Carbon electrodes (Lufrano, F. (124) 314)

Porous electrode

Lithium rechargeable battery; High rate properties; Vanadium pentoxide; Diffusion coefficient (Suzuki, S. (124) 513)

Positive plate

Automotive battery; Distribution of current and potential; Lead-acid battery (Guo, Y. (124) 271)

Potential step amperometry

Polypyrrole; Polyimide; Composite; Conducting polymers (Levine, K.L. (124) 355)

Power fade

Capacity fade; Impedance rise (Bloom, I. (124) 538)

Power generation system

Solid oxide fuel cell; Gas turbine; HAT cycle; Combined cycle (Kuchonthara, P. (124) 65)

Printed-circuit board

PEMFC; Miniature; Planar array; Laminate construction; Rapid prototyping (O'Hayre, R. (124) 459)

2-Propanol fuel

Direct alcohol fuel cell; Base metal anode catalyst; Adsorbate; Mobile applications (Kobayashi, T. (124) 34)

2-Propanol

Methanol; Direct fuel cell (Cao, D. (124) 12)

Propylene carbonate

Lithium ion battery; Graphite electrode (Egashira, M. (124) 237)

Proton conductivity

Fuel cell; Membrane; Composite; Sulfonated hydrocarbon; Layered silicate (Chang, J.-H. (124) 18)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Miniature fuel cell; Micro-fabrication; Silicon wafer; Cu/Au current collector (Yu, J. (124) 40)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Water transport; Mathematical model; Flow mode; Counterflow (Ge, S.-H. (124) 1)

Proton exchange membrane

Nafion; Polypyrrole; DMFC (Smit, M.A. (124) 59)

Proton exchange membrane

PTFE; Nafion; Impedance; Self-humidification (Liu, F. (124) 81)

PROX

Pt; CO oxidation; Alumina; Infrared thermography; Deactivation; Water-pretreatment; Fuel cells (Son, I. H. (124) 415)

Pseudo-capacitance

Cyclic voltammetry; Electrochemical capacitor; Electro-conducting polymer; Polypyrrole; Surface roughness (Noh, K.A. (124) 593)

Pseudocapacitors

MnO₂; Xerogel; Ambigel (Reddy, R.N. (124) 330)

Pt

CO oxidation; Alumina; PROX; Infrared thermography; Deactivation; Water-pretreatment; Fuel cells (Son, I. H. (124) 415)

PTFE

Nafion; Proton exchange membrane; Impedance; Self-humidification (Liu, F. (124) 81)

PTFE

Regenerative fuel cell; Polymer electrolyte; Water electrolysis (Ioroi, T. (124) 385)

Pulse power characterization test

Accelerated power degradation; Statistical experimental design (Thomas, E.V. (124) 254)

Pulsed laser deposition

Li-ion batteries; Cathode material; Thin film; Nickel oxide-vanadium oxide composite film (Liu, H.-R. (124) 163)

Ouenching

Li-ion secondary batteries; Layered structure; Li(Li,Ni,Mn)O₂ (Kang, S.-H. (124) 533)

Radiative heat transfer

Thermal-fluid modeling; Solid oxide fuel cells (Murthy, S. (124) 453)

Raman

Lithium surface; Passivating layer; Infrared; Lithium carbonate; Lithium acetylide (Naudin, C. (124) 518)

Rancieite

Manganese oxide cathode; Lithium-ion battery; Manganese oxide; Mechanochemical synthesis; Soft X-ray absorption (Woo, S.-g. (124) 174)

Rapid discharge

Sodium manganese oxide; Cathode material; Lithium battery; Composite material (Hibino, M. (124) 143)

Rapid prototyping

PEMFC; Miniature; Printed-circuit board; Planar array; Laminate construction (O'Hayre, R. (124) 459)

Rapidly quenched treatment

Hydrogen storage alloys; Electrochemical characteristics; Microstructure (Li, P. (124) 285)

Rate capability

Natural graphite; Jet-milling; Rhombohedral phase (Herstedt, M. (124) 191)

Rechargeable lithium battery

Self-assembled monolayer; Diphenyl disulfide; Cathode material; Coulombic efficiency; Capacity (Maddanimath, T. (124) 133)

Rechargeable

Polyaniline; Bipolar; Dry battery; Zinc; Capacity (Karami, H. (124) 303)

Redox flow cell

Vanadium redox couple; Bromine; Polyhalide; Tribromide (Skyllas-Kazacos, M. (124) 299)

Reformer

Water gas shift; Fuel processing; Methanol steam reforming; Fuel cell; Hydrogen (Choi, Y. (124) 432)

Regenerative fuel cell

Polymer electrolyte; PTFE; Water electrolysis (Ioroi, T. (124) 385)

Rhombohedral phase

Natural graphite; Jet-milling; Rate capability (Herstedt, M. (124) 191)

Scanning electron microscope

Lignin; Lead oxide; Lead-acid battery; Expander; Negative active material (Saito, K. (124) 266)

Secondary lithium

Battery; Polymer; Electrolyte; Ionic conductivity; Swelling (Chung, N.K. (124) 148)

Self-assembled monolayer

Diphenyl disulfide; Cathode material; Rechargeable lithium battery; Coulombic efficiency; Capacity (Maddanimath, T. (124) 133)

Self-humidification

PTFE; Nafion; Proton exchange membrane; Impedance (Liu, F. (124) 81) ilicide

Anode; Li-ion batteries; Capacity; Elastic modulus (Wolfenstine, J. (124) 241)

Silicon wafer

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Miniature fuel cell; Micro-fabrication; Cu/Au current collector (Yu, J. (124) 40)

Simulation

Chemical/electrochemical reactions; Heat/mass transfer; Tubular SOFC (Li, P.-W. (124) 487)

Simulation

Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells (PEMFC); Modeling (Yerramalla, S. (124) 104)

Sintering

Ceramic; Ceria; Electrolyte; Solid oxide fuel cell; Ball-milling (Zhang, T.S. (124) 26)

Sodium manganese oxide

Cathode material; Lithium battery; Rapid discharge; Composite material (Hibino, M. (124) 143)

Soft X-ray absorption

Manganese oxide cathode; Lithium-ion battery; Rancieite; Manganese oxide; Mechanochemical synthesis (Woo, S.-g. (124) 174)

Solid electrolyte interface

Lithium-ion battery; Battery deterioration; Chemical transformation; Surface analysis; TEM image (Araki, K. (124) 124)

Solid electrolyte

All-solid-state cells; Oxysulfide glass; LiNi $_{0.5}$ Mn $_{0.5}$ O $_2$; Layer-structured cathode; Lithium secondary batteries (Mizuno, F. (124) 170) Solid electrolyte

Ni/MH battery; Solid-state battery; Heteropolyacid hydrate; MnO₂/MH battery (Hatakeyama, K. (124) 559)

Solid electrolyte

Supercapacitor; Polyaniline; Sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone) (Sivaraman, P. (124) 351)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Ceramic; Sintering; Ceria; Electrolyte; Ball-milling (Zhang, T.S. (124) 26)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Gas turbine; HAT cycle; Combined cycle; Power generation system (Kuchonthara, P. (124) 65)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Phlogopite mica; Leak rates; Thermal cycle (Chou, Y.-S. (124) 473) Solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs)

Sr- and Mg-doped lanthanum gallate (LSGM); Yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ) (Kesapragada, S.V. (124) 499)

Solid oxide fuel cells

Thermal-fluid modeling; Radiative heat transfer (Murthy, S. (124) s453)

Solid oxide fuel-cell

LSM; Cathode; Microstructure; Interface; Electrode behaviour (Jiang, S.P. (124) 390)

Solid polymer electrolyte

Mass distribution; Water distribution; PEFC; Flooding (Mench, M.M. (124) 90)

Solid-state battery

Ni/MH battery; Heteropolyacid hydrate; Solid electrolyte; MnO₂/MH battery (Hatakeyama, K. (124) 559)

Soluble polypyrrole

Tantalum electrolytic capacitors; Electrolyte; Surfactant; Coupling agent (Jang, K.S. (124) 338)

Solvent-free preparation

Polyethyleneoxide; Hot-pressing; Nanocomposite electrolyte membrane; Composite LiFePO₄ cathode; Li/LiFePO₄ polymer cells and batteries (Appetecchi, G.B. (124) 246)

Specific capacitance

Carbon nanotubes; ECDL capacitor; Activated carbon; Supercapacitors (Emmenegger, Ch. (124) 321)

Sr- and Mg-doped lanthanum gallate (LSGM)

Solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs); Yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ) (Kesapragada, S.V. (124) 499)

Start-up time

Partial oxidation reactor; Methane; Metallic monolith; Electrically-heated catalyst; Palladium (Jung, H. (124) 76)

Statistical experimental design

Accelerated power degradation; Pulse power characterization test (Thomas, E.V. (124) 254)

Steam reforming

Ethanol; Cobalt catalyst; Hydrogen production; Fuel cell (Batista, M.S. (124) 99)

Storage capacity

 $LiTi_2(PO_4)_3 \ NASICON; \ Lithium \ insertion; \ Impedance \ spectroscopy; \\ Lithium-ion \ battery; \ Diffusion \ coefficient \ (Wang, \ G.X. \ (124) \ 231) \\ Sulfonated \ hydrocarbon$

Fuel cell; Membrane; Composite; Layered silicate; Proton conductivity (Chang, J.-H. (124) 18)

Sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone)

Supercapacitor; Polyaniline; Solid electrolyte (Sivaraman, P. (124) 351) Supercapacitor

Polyaniline; Sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone); Solid electrolyte (Sivaraman, P. (124) 351)

Supercapacitors

Carbon nanotubes; Specific capacitance; ECDL capacitor; Activated carbon (Emmenegger, Ch. (124) 321)

Surface analysis

Lithium-ion battery; Battery deterioration; Chemical transformation; Solid electrolyte interface; TEM image (Araki, K. (124) 124)

Surface morphology

Capacity degradation; LiV_2O_5 ; AC impedance (Moss, P.L. (124) 261) Surface Pd films

Ni-metal hydride batteries; Hydride cathodes; Electrocatalysis; Hydriding/dehydriding reactions (Barsellini, D. (124) 309)

Surface roughness

Cyclic voltammetry; Electrochemical capacitor; Electro-conducting polymer; Polypyrrole; Pseudo-capacitance (Noh, K.A. (124) 593) Surfactant

Soluble polypyrrole; Tantalum electrolytic capacitors; Electrolyte; Coupling agent (Jang, K.S. (124) 338)

Swelling

Secondary lithium; Battery; Polymer; Electrolyte; Ionic conductivity (Chung, N.K. (124) 148)

Tantalum electrolytic capacitors

Soluble polypyrrole; Electrolyte; Surfactant; Coupling agent (Jang, K.S. (124) 338)

TEM image

Lithium-ion battery; Battery deterioration; Chemical transformation; Surface analysis; Solid electrolyte interface (Araki, K. (124) 124)

Temperature dependence

Phase transition; Temperature hysteresis; Lithium ion battery; LiMn₂O₄; Battery material (Abiko, H. (124) 526)

Temperature hysteresis

Phase transition; Temperature dependence; Lithium ion battery; LiMn₂O₄; Battery material (Abiko, H. (124) 526)

Thermal analysis

Polymer electrolytes; Poly(vinyl alcohol); Lithium tetrafluoroborate; Lithium-ion battery; Ionic conductivity (Rajendran, S. (124) 225)

Thermal cycle

Phlogopite mica; Solid oxide fuel cell; Leak rates (Chou, Y.-S. (124) 473)

Thermal fluid

Thermoelectric generation; Thermoelectric device; Heat transfer; Bismuth telluride (Suzuki, R.O. (124) 293)

Thermal-fluid modeling

Solid oxide fuel cells; Radiative heat transfer (Murthy, S. (124) 453)

Thermoelectric device

Thermoelectric generation; Heat transfer; Thermal fluid; Bismuth telluride (Suzuki, R.O. (124) 293)

Thermoelectric generation

Thermoelectric device; Heat transfer; Thermal fluid; Bismuth telluride (Suzuki, R.O. (124) 293)

Thin film

Li-ion batteries; Cathode material; Nickel oxide-vanadium oxide composite film; Pulsed laser deposition (Liu, H.-R. (124) 163)

TiO₂ filler

Composite gel polymer electrolyte; Lithium-ion polymer battery; Cycling performance; High rate (Kim, H.-S. (124) 221)

Tribromid

Redox flow cell; Vanadium redox couple; Bromine; Polyhalide (Skyllas-Kazacos, M. (124) 299)

Tubular SOFC

Chemical/electrochemical reactions; Heat/mass transfer; Stimulation (Li, P.-W. (124) 487)

Two-phase flow

PEMFC; Water transport; Cathode flooding; Diffusion layer; Mathematical model (Tüber, K. (124) 403)

Valve regulated

Battery; Cycle life; Hybrid electric vehicle; Lead-acid; Low emission (Nakayama, Y. (124) 551)

Vanadium pentoxide

Lithium rechargeable battery; High rate properties; Porous electrode; Diffusion coefficient (Suzuki, S. (124) 513)

Vanadium redox couple

Redox flow cell; Bromine; Polyhalide; Tribromide (Skyllas-Kazacos, M. (124) 299)

Water distribution

Mass distribution; PEFC; Flooding; Solid polymer electrolyte (Mench, M.M. (124) 90)

Water electrolysis

Regenerative fuel cell; Polymer electrolyte; PTFE (Ioroi, T. (124) 385)

Water gas shift

Fuel processing; Methanol steam reforming; Fuel cell; Hydrogen; Reformer (Choi, Y. (124) 432)

Water transport

PEMFC; Two-phase flow; Cathode flooding; Diffusion layer; Mathematical model (Tüber, K. (124) 403)

Water transport

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Mathematical model; Flow mode; Counterflow (Ge, S.-H. (124) 1)

Water-pretreatment

Pt; CO oxidation; Alumina; PROX; Infrared thermography; Deactivation; Fuel cells (Son, I. H. (124) 415)

Xerogel

MnO₂; Ambigel; Pseudocapacitors (Reddy, R.N. (124) 330)

Yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ)

Sr- and Mg-doped lanthanum gallate (LSGM); Solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs) (Kesapragada, S.V. (124) 499)

Zinc

Polyaniline; Bipolar; Rechargeable; Dry battery; Capacity (Karami, H. (124) 303)